



## Summary of Thermally Activated Delayed Fluorescence (TADF) OLEDs

Researchers from Kyushu University that led by Chihaya Adachi developed one kind of new OLED light-emitting fluorescent materials with 100% internal quantum efficiency. They established light emission principle called thermally activated delayed fluorescence (TADF) and worked on designing a material to increase its luminous efficiency.

Now, there are more teams put their effort in this area, more references published and materials used. We can expect that will be great development in the future. Here, We summaries the literatures in recent years to understand TADF OLEDs development.

Short Name	Item No.	PL(nm)	CIE(x,y)	$\Delta$ EST(eV)	Max EQE(%)	Max current efficiency (cd/A)	Max power efficiency (lm/W)	Reference
<b>TADF Blue Dopant Materials</b>								
CZ-PS	<b>LT-N672</b>	404nm (in Toluene)	0.15, 0.07	0.32	9.9	-	-	<i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 2012, 134, 14706–14709
2PXZ-TAZ	<b>LT-N675</b>	462nm	0.16, 0.15	0.86	6.4	-	-	<i>J. Mater. Chem. C</i> , 2013, 1, 4599-4604
ACRSA	<b>LT-N681</b>	490nm	-	0.04	16.5	-	-	<i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2013, 49, 10385-10387
CC2BP	<b>LT-N684</b>	475nm	0.17, 0.27	0.14	14.3	25.5	-	<i>Angew. Chem.</i> 2014, 126, 6402–6406
DMAC-DPS	<b>LT-N685</b>	469nm (in Toluene)	-	0.09	19.5	-	-	<i>Nature Photonics</i> 8, 326–332 (2014)
BDPCC-TPTA	<b>LT-N686</b>	463nm (in Toluene)	0.19, 0.35	0.11	20.6	-	-	<i>Nature Materials</i> 14, 330-336 (2015)
BCC-TPTA	<b>LT-N687</b>	462nm (in Toluene)	0.17, 0.27	0.19	16.8	-	-	<i>Nature Materials</i> 14, 330-336 (2015)
DCzTrz	<b>LT-N689</b>	449nm (in Toluene)	0.15, 0.15	0.25	17.8	26.8	22.4	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> (2015), 27(15), 2515-2520
DDCzTrz	<b>LT-N690</b>	461nm (in Toluene)	0.16, 0.22	0.27	18.9	26.2	31.3	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> (2015), 27(15), 2515-2520
DMOC-DPS	<b>LT-N691</b>	485nm (in Toluene)	0.16, 0.16	0.21	14.5	24.0	-	<i>J. Mater. Chem. C</i> , 2014, 2, 421-424
CPC	<b>LT-N695</b>	474nm (in Toluene)	0.20,0.35	0.04	21.2	47.7	42.8	<i>Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> 2015, 7, 18930–18936
TCzTrz	<b>LT-N696</b>	480nm	0.18,0.33	0.16	25	-	42.7	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2015, 27, 5861–5867
DMAC-TRZ	<b>LT-N699</b>	425nm (in Toluene)	-	-	26.5	66.8	65.6	<i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2015, 51, 13662-13665
Cz-VPN	<b>LT-N6001</b>	440nm (in Toluene)	0.15, 0.18	0.36	8.7	18	12.3	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2016, 26, 1813–1821.
4CZFCN	<b>LT-N6005</b>	471nm (film)	0.16,0.25	0.06	20	36.1	-	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2015, 25, 6786–6792.
TPXZPO	<b>LT-N6007</b>	478nm (film)	0.17,0.20	0.11	15.3	26.4	23.6	<i>Chem. Mater.</i> 2016, 28, 5667–5679
MFAc-PPM	<b>LT-N6013</b>	458nm (in Toluene)	-	0.25	20.4	41.7	37.2	<i>Chem. Sci.</i> , 2017, 8, 953–960
DMTDac	<b>LT-N6014</b>	-	0.15,0.13	-	19.8	22.6	23.3	<i>Organic Electronics</i> (2016), 29, 160-164.
Cz-TRZ3	<b>LT-N6016</b>	435nm (in Toluene)	0.148,0.098	0.17	19.2	-	-	<i>Angewandte Chemie, International Edition</i> (2017), 56, (6), 1571-1575
Cz-TRZ4	<b>LT-N6017</b>	432nm (in Toluene)	0.15,0.097	0.15	18.3	-	-	<i>Angewandte Chemie, International Edition</i> (2017), 56, (6), 1571-1575
TZ-SBA	<b>LT-N6026</b>	488nm (film)	0.24,0.46	0.05	35.2	-	-	<i>Chem. Mater.</i> 2017, 29, 8630–8636
4TCzBN	<b>LT-N6029</b>	456nm	0.16,0.26	-	21.5	-	42	<i>Chemical Science</i> (2016), 7, (5), 3355-3363
mPTC	<b>LT-N6030</b>	455nm	0.18,0.32	0.01	17.4	-	-	<i>Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> 2016, 8, 16791–16798
BDBFCz-Trz	<b>LT-N6039</b>	488nm (film)	0.18,0.35	0.2	25.1	54.5	48.9	<i>Chem. C</i> , 2019, 7, 4475–4483
TRZ-p-ACRSA	<b>LT-N6041</b>	-	0.19,0.42	-	28	69.4	66.1	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2019, 1808088
TTSA	<b>LT-N6042</b>	481nm (film)	0.158,0.283	0.063	27.9	-	-	<i>Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> 2019, 11, 7199–7207
TDBA-Ac	<b>LT-N6050</b>	458nm (in Toluene)	0.14,0.15	0.06	25.7	27.7	25.4	<i>Nature Photonics</i> , volume 13, pages540–546
OBA-O	<b>LT-N6055</b>	444nm (in Toluene)	0.17,0.17	0.09	17.8	33.2	34.2	<i>J. Mater. Chem. C</i> , 2019,7, 11953-11963
IP-PPI	<b>LT-N6056</b>	435nm (film)	0.153,0.097	-	4.86	4.49	4.49	-
TB-P3Cz	<b>LT-N6057</b>	460nm (film)	0.15,0.08	-	6.13	4.59	4.12	<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2020, 1902175
TB-3Cz	<b>LT-N6058</b>	433nm (film)	0.17,0.07	-	9.90	4.0	3.76	<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2020, 1902175
TMCz-BO	<b>LT-N6060</b>	467nm (film)	0.14,0.18	0.02	20.7	29.8	31.2	<i>NATURE COMMUNICATIONS</i>   (2020) 11:1765
2F-BTH-DMF	<b>LT-N6064</b>	483nm (film)	-	-	8.5	26.6	26.1	<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2018, 1801190
TDBA-SAF	<b>LT-N6069</b>	456nm	0.142,0.09	0.11	28.2	27.3	19.9	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2020, 2004083
TBN-TPA	<b>LT-N6070</b>	470nm (in Toluene)	-	0.03	32.1	40.2	30	<i>Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.</i> 2018, 57, 11316
BuCzMeoB	<b>LT-N6071</b>	468nm (in Toluene)	0.135,0.266	0.095	32.8	56.8	-	<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2018, 1800385
M1	<b>LT-N6073</b>	488nm (film)	-	-	20.63	47.67	29.95	<i>Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> 2021, 13, 12305–12312
PPCzTrz	<b>LT-N6074</b>	-	0.12,0.09	-	34.4	32.8	-	<i>Nature Photonics</i> volume 15, pages208–215 (2021)
PCzTrz	<b>LT-N6075</b>	-	0.12,0.09	-	29.3	38.9	-	<i>Nature Photonics</i> volume 15, pages208–215 (2021)
mtCzTrz	<b>LT-N6076</b>	469nm (in Toluene)	0.16,0.20	-	16.1	25	9.2	<i>Organic Electronics</i> 82 (2020) 105716

t-Bu-v-DABNA	<b>LT-N6077</b>	467nm (in Toluene)	0.11,0.15		36.3	32.5		
DMACN-B	<b>LT-N6078</b>		0.151,0.045		10		4.5	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2021, 31, 2009488
mMDBA-DI	<b>LT-N6079</b>	451nm (in Toluene)	0.14,0.21		32.5	40.9		
TB-tCz	<b>LT-N6080</b>	433nm (film)	0.17,0.06	0.227	15.9	2.72	2.14	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2021, 2102588
TB-tPCz	<b>LT-N6081</b>	445nm (film)	0.17,0.05	0.169	14.1	3.53	2.77	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2021, 2102588
tBuOBOTsAc	<b>LT-N6083</b>	448nm (in Toluene)	0.149,0.061	0.079	28.2			<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2021, 2100406
OBOTsAc	<b>LT-N6084</b>	451nm (in Toluene)	0.147,0.092	0.057	31.2			<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2021, 2100406
3tPAB	<b>LT-N6085</b>	458nm (film)	0.141,0.076	0.1	19.3	13.4	10.2	<i>Organic Electronics</i> 97 (2021) 106275
TBPe	<b>LT-E603</b>	487nm (in THF)	0.17, 0.30	-	8.7	18.0	7.0	<i>Nature Communications</i> (2014), 5, 4016
4CzFCN	<b>CS10229</b>	453nm (film)	0.16,0.25		20	36.1		<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2015, 25, 6786–6792
<b>TADF Green Dopant Materials</b>								
TPPA	<b>LT-N507</b>	554nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	0.29, 0.59	-	11.7	38.0	30.0	<i>Nature Communications</i> (2014), 5, 4016
2PXZ-OXD	<b>LT-N528</b>	502nm (in Toluene)	0.28, 0.45	0.57	14.9	-	-	<i>J. Mater. Chem. C</i> , 2013, 1,4599
AcPmBPX	<b>LT-N538</b>	490nm (film)	-	0.05	10.3	23.4	-	<i>Dalton Transactions</i> (2015), 44(18), 8356-8359
PxPmBPX	<b>LT-N540</b>	530nm (film)	-	0.02	11.3	35.3	-	<i>Dalton Transactions</i> (2015), 44(18), 8356-8359
DHPZ-2BI	<b>LT-N541</b>	550nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	-	0.19	12	-	-	<i>J. Mater. Chem. C</i> , 2015, 3, 2175
PXZ-DPS	<b>LT-N545</b>	507nm (in Toluene)	-	0.08	17.5	-	-	<i>Nature Photonics</i> 8, 326–332 (2014)
TmCzTrz	<b>LT-N548</b>		0.25,0.50	0.07	25.5		52.1	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2015, 27, 5861–5867
Px-VPN	<b>LT-N552</b>	577nm (in Toluene)	0.35, 0.57	0.08	14.9	45.4	26.7	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2016, 26, 1813–1821.
26PXZINN	<b>LT-N563</b>	551nm (in Toluene)	0.37,0.58	0.06	22		99	<i>Chem. Asian J.</i> 2017, 12, 648-654
DMAC-BP	<b>LT-N565</b>		0.26,0.55		18.9		59	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2015, 27, 2096–2100
DBQ-3DMAc	<b>LT-N566</b>	536, 548nm		0.04	22.4	80.3	64.1	<i>J. Name.</i> , 2013, 00, 1-3
CzDBA	<b>LT-N569</b>	524nm (in CBP film)	0.31,0.61		37.8	139.6	121.6	<i>Nature Photonics</i> 12, 235-240(2018)
tBuCzDBA	<b>LT-N571</b>	553nm (in CBP film)	0.37,0.60		32.4	127.9	109.8	<i>Nature Photonics</i> 12, 235-240(2018)
BCzTrzDBF	<b>LT-N573</b>	503nm	0.24,0.52	0.06	20.1	59.6	35.1	<i>J. Mater. Chem. C</i> , 2019, 7, 2919--2926
TCzTrzDBF	<b>LT-N574</b>	511nm	0.27,0.57	0.01	23.5	74.8	44.7	<i>J. Mater. Chem. C</i> , 2019, 7, 2919--2926
DBM-PXZ	<b>LT-N579</b>	540nm (in Toluene)	0.28,0.58		17.3			<i>Organic Electronics</i> 34 (2016) 208e217
PXZPDO	<b>LT-N580</b>		0.47,0.50	0.04	20.1	53.7	28.4	<i>Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> 2021, 13, 15459–15474
BTH-DMF	<b>LT-N584</b>	519nm (film)			9.1	31	27.8	<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2018, 1801190
2,6-TXO-PhCz	<b>LT-N585</b>	550nm (film)	0.40,0.55	0.2	23.2	72.3	64.9	<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2019, 7, 1801767
2,7-TXO-PhCz	<b>LT-N586</b>	550nm (film)	0.39,0.55	0.01	24.4	74.6	68.9	<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2019, 7, 1801767
<b>TADF Red Dopant Materials</b>								
TBRb	<b>LT-N732</b>	571nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	0.45, 0.53	-	17.2	56.0	33.0	<i>Nature Communications</i> (2014), 5, 4016
TXO-TPA	<b>LT-N775</b>	625nm (film)	0.45, 0.53	0.052	18.5	43.3	47.4	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> (2014), 26(30), 5198-5204
TXO-PhCz	<b>LT-N776</b>	570nm (film)	0.31, 0.56	0.073	21.5	76.0	70.0	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> (2014), 26(30), 5198-5204
TPA-DCPP	<b>LT-N782</b>	810nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	0.70,0.29	0.13	9.6	7.4	6.8	<i>Angew. Chem.</i> 2015, 127, 13260–13264
Ac-CNP	<b>LT-N793</b>	570nm (film)	0.47,0.51	0.09	13.3	38.1	26.1	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2016, 26, 1813–1821.
NAI-DMAC	<b>LT-N797</b>	582nm (in Toluene)	0.56,0.44	0.09	23.4	50.7	53.1	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2018, 30, 1704961
PXZ-DCPP	<b>LT-N798</b>	564nm (film)	0.56,0.43	0.09	17.4	29.3	27.8	<i>Organic Electronics</i> (2018), 59, 32-38.
PTZ-DCPP	<b>LT-N799</b>	580nm (film)	0.62,0.36	0.18	12.3	10.3	8.1	<i>Organic Electronics</i> (2018), 59, 32-38.
APDC-DTPA	<b>LT-N7004</b>	693nm (device)		0.14	10.19			<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2017, 1700986
oDTBPZ-DPXZ	<b>LT-N7010</b>		0.59,0.41	0.04	20.1	38.1	29.2	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2021, 60(5), 2478-2484
PzDBA	<b>LT-N7013</b>		0.49,0.50		21.8	35.7		<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2021, 33, 2007724
PzTDBA	<b>LT-N7014</b>		0.55,0.45		30.3	68.7		<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2021, 33, 2007724

#### TADF Host Materials

Name	Item No.	PL(nm)	Reference	Name	Item No.	PL(nm)	Reference
MCP	<b>LT-E107</b>	360nm (in THF)	1. <i>J. Mater. Chem. C</i> , 2014, 2, 8191 2. <i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2015, 51, 3181	TCPZ	<b>LT-N4128</b>	467nm (film)	<i>Org. Electron.</i> 14 (1); 260-266 (2013)
TcTa	<b>LT-E207</b>	385nm (in THF)	<i>Nature Photonics</i> 8, 326–332 (2014)	Cz-m2Ph-TRZ	<b>LT-N4133</b>	361, 410nm (in Toluene)	<i>J. Phys. Chem. C</i> , 2015, 119 (39), pp 22618–22624
CBP	<b>LT-E409</b>	369nm (in THF)	<i>Nature Photonics</i> 8, 326–332 (2014)	p-DIC-TRZ-2Ph	<b>LT-N4136</b>	510nm (in Toluene)	<i>Organic Electronics</i> 57 (2018) 53–59
CzSi	<b>LT-N484</b>	354nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	1. <i>Adv. Mater.</i> (2014), 26(38), 6642-6646 2. <i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 2012, 134, 14706–14709	PrDPhAc	<b>LT-N4140</b>	495nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	<i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2016, 52, 8149–8151
TmPyPB	<b>LT-N863</b>	353nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> (2014), 26(30), 5198-5204	3,5-2CzBN	<b>LT-N4142</b>		<i>Chem. Sci.</i> 2016, 7, 3355–3363
PPT	<b>LT-N4006</b>	351nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	<i>Appl. Phys. Lett.</i> 104, 233304 (2014)	mCPCN	<b>LT-N4148</b>	348, 365 nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	<i>Journal of Materials Chemistry</i> (2012), 22, (31), 16114-16120.
DPEPO	<b>LT-N4060</b>	311nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	1. <i>Nature Materials</i> 14, 330–336 (2015) 2. <i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 2012, 134, 14706–14709	CzFCN	<b>LT-N4149</b>	357nm (film)	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2013, 23, 3096–3105
PYD-2Cz	<b>LT-N4072</b>	373nm (in THF)	<i>Chem. Mater.</i> 2013, 25, 3910–3920	TCzCN	<b>LT-N4150</b>	448nm (film)	<i>Advanced Optical Materials</i> (2016), 4, (8), 1281-1287
DCzDCN	<b>LT-N4098</b>	324nm (in THF)	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> (2014), 26(38), 4050-4055	SOTPA	<b>LT-N4153</b>	453nm (film)	<i>Journal of Materials Chemistry C</i> , 2015, vol. 3, 17,

BCzTPA	<b>LT-N4102</b>	397 (film)	1. Adv. Funct. Mater. 2013, 23, 5550–5555 2. Adv. Mater. 2012, 24, 3212–3217	DCb-PCz	<b>LT-N4157</b>	385nm (film)	<i>ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> 2017, 9, 21346–21354
pCzB-2CN	<b>LT-N4104</b>	450nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	Adv. Mater. (2014), 26(30), 5198-5204	PhCz2BP	<b>LT-N4161</b>	438nm (in Toluene)	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> 2018, 1707002
mCzB-2CN	<b>LT-N4105</b>	450nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	Adv. Mater. (2014), 26(30), 5198-5204	TCPY	<b>LT-N4165</b>	415nm (film)	<i>J. Mater. Chem.</i> , 2012, 22, 3447–3456
PPF	<b>LT-N4106</b>	440nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	Chem. Commun., 2012, 48, 9580-9582	mSiTrz	<b>LT-N4181</b>	455nm (film)	<i>Adv. Optical Mater.</i> 2019, 1901374
mCPSOB	<b>LT-N4112</b>		Organic Electronics 16 (2015) 109-112	PPBI	<b>LT-N4186</b>		<i>Nature Photonics</i> , volume 13, pages540–546(2019)
3CzPFP	<b>LT-N4114</b>	412nm (film)	ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2015, 7, 9625–9629	SF3-TRZ	<b>LT-N4187</b>	412nm (film)	<i>Nat Commun.</i> 2017, 8(1), 2250.
3CN34BCz	<b>LT-N4119</b>		ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2014, 6, 14874–14880	BICz	<b>LT-N4207</b>	407nm (in Toluene)	<i>Chemical Engineering Journal</i> 416 (2021) 129185
CzAcSF	<b>LT-N4120</b>	443, 466nm (in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> )	Adv. Mater. 2015, 27, 4358–4363	mCDtCBPy	<b>LT-N4210</b>	425nm (film)	<i>Appl. Mater. Interfaces.</i> 2020, 12 , 49905-49914
SFXSPO	<b>LT-N4123</b>		Adv. Mater. 2016, 28, 3122-3130	mSiTrz	<b>LT-N4218</b>	431nm (in THF)	<i>Chemical Engineering Journal</i> ,2021, 417 , 128086
DPTPCz	<b>LT-N4126</b>		Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys., 2012, 14, 14255–14261				

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